

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
MARSHALL DIVISION**

**ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION  
TECHNOLOGIES, LLC,**

Plaintiff,

v.

**ICON HEALTH & FITNESS, INC.,**

Defendant.

**CIVIL ACTION NO.**

**PATENT INFRINGEMENT**

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

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**ORIGINAL COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT**

Electronic Communication Technologies, LLC files this Complaint against Icon Health & Fitness, Inc. for infringement of United States Patents Nos. 9,373,261, 7,876,239, and 7,319,414.

**THE PARTIES**

1. Plaintiff Electronic Communication Technologies, LLC (“ECT”) is a Florida Limited Liability Company with its principal place of business at 711 SW 24<sup>th</sup>, Boynton Beach FL 33435.

2. Defendant Icon Health & Fitness, Inc. (“Defendant”) is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business at 1500 South 1000 West, Logan, Utah 84321. Defendant’s Registered Agent in the State of Texas is CT Corporation System, 1999 Bryant St., Suite 900, Dallas, TX 75201.

3. Defendant sells articles of commerce through its transactional website directed to persons across the United States, including residents of the Eastern District of Texas.

### **NATURE OF THE ACTION**

4. This is a civil action for infringement of United States Patents Nos. 9,373,261 (the “‘261 Patent”) and 7,876,239 (the “‘239 Patent”), and 7,319,414 (the “‘414 Patent”) (collectively, the “Patents-in-Suit”), arising under the Patent Laws of the United States, 35 U.S.C. § 1 *et seq.*

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

5. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 (Federal Question) and 1338(a) (Patents).

6. Defendant is subject to this Court's personal jurisdiction pursuant to due process and/or the Texas Long Arm Statute, due at least to its substantial business and purposeful availment of this forum, including: (i) at least a portion of the infringements alleged herein; and (ii) regularly doing or soliciting business, engaging in other persistent courses of conduct, and/or deriving substantial revenue from goods and services provided to individuals in Texas and in this judicial district. Upon information and belief, Defendant, directly and/or through its customers, uses the accused instrumentalities, as defined below, with the knowledge and/or understanding that such accused devices will be used in this District. Upon information and belief, Defendant has engaged in substantial and not isolated activity within this District. Therefore, exercise of jurisdiction over Defendant will not offend traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice. Such an exercise is consistent with the Texas long-arm statute.

7. Defendant has conducted and does conduct business within the state of Texas, including the geographic region within the Eastern District of Texas, directly or through intermediaries, resellers or agents, or offers for sale, sells, advertises (including through the use of interactive web pages with promotional material) products or services, or uses services or products in Texas, including this judicial district, that infringe the Patents-in-Suit.

8. Specifically, Defendant solicits business from and markets its services to consumers within Texas, including the geographic region within the Eastern District of Texas, by offering through its website, services for authentication of a user's confidential information and for the preservation of the confidentiality of said information against unauthorized use to said Texas consumers.

9. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b) and 1400(b) because Defendant has committed acts of infringement in the United States including use and offers for sale directed to persons in this District and elsewhere in the State of Texas and are deemed to reside in this District for purposes of this action.

#### **THE PATENTS-IN-SUIT**

10. The '414 Patent, entitled "Secure Notification Messaging Systems and Methods Using Authentication Indicia," was duly and legally issued to Inventor Scott A. Horstemeyer (and ECT as Assignee) by the United States Patent and Trademark Office on January 15, 2008. A copy of the '414 Patent is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

11. The '239 Patent, entitled "Secure Notification Messaging Systems and Methods Using Authentication Indicia," which is a continuation of the '414 Patent, was duly and legally issued to Inventor Scott A. Horstemeyer (and ECT as Assignee) by the United States Patent and Trademark Office on January 25, 2011. A copy of the '239 Patent is attached hereto as Exhibit B.

12. The '261 Patent, entitled "Secure Notification messaging with user Option to Communicate with Delivery or Pickup Representative," which claims priority to the '414 Patent and the '239 Patent, was duly and legally issued to Inventor Scott A. Horstemeyer (and ECT as Assignee) by the United States Patent and Trademark Office on June 26, 2016. A copy of the '261 Patent is attached hereto as Exhibit C.

13. Over a decade ago, the escalation of online purchasers and the use of order confirmations and shipment notification messages presented unique problems for online retailers. Online retailers like Defendant were increasingly faced with customer account break-ins, loss of products that were ordered and shipped to hacker addresses and maybe the most important - the loss of customer's trust.

14. Mr. Horstemeyer innovated many unique solutions to minimize hacker's impacts when mimicking order confirmations and shipment notification emails (the hacker's methods are known as "phishing").

15. More specifically, with respect to the Patents-in-Suit, Mr. Horstemeyer invented methods and systems to enable online retailers to assist their customers in determining the difference between trusted and non-trusted shipment and order confirmation emails.

16. The Patents-in-Suit have a priority date relating back to 2003 and addresses systems and methods for retailers and their associated customers to avoid "phishing" scams. The innovations allow confidential customer-supplied information to be used within the retailer's communications to verify authenticity.

17. Providing customer verifiable information within shipment and order confirmations helps to reduce, and sometimes stop, fraud associated with the illegal mimicking of order and shipment confirmation emails.

18. Online retailers engaging in electronic communication via order confirmations and shipment notifications needed a means to help the customers "verify" and know the difference between an authentic communication or a fake "phishing" communication (impersonating the online retailer).

19. The U.S. Patent office determined the Mr. Horstemeyer's inventions were both novel and useful and granted Mr. Horstemeyer's assignees the right to exclude others from practicing the invention, to recover at least a reasonable royalty for infringement of the Patents-in-Suit, and where the infringement is willful to recover treble damages.

20. ECT is the exclusive owner of all rights, title, and interest in the Patents-in-Suit, including the right to exclude others and to enforce, sue and recover damages for past and future infringement thereof.

### **INFRINGEMENT OF THE PATENT-IN-SUIT**

21. ECT incorporates paragraphs 1 through 20 by reference as if fully stated herein.

22. The Patents-in-Suit are valid and enforceable.

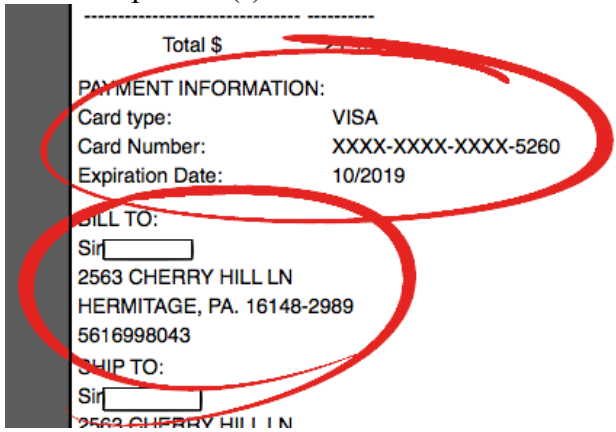
23. Defendant has directly infringed, and continues to directly infringe, one or more claims of the Patents-in-Suit under 35 U.S.C. § 271(a), either literally and/or under the doctrine of equivalents, by using its order confirmation and shipping confirmation systems without authorization, permission, or license from ECT.

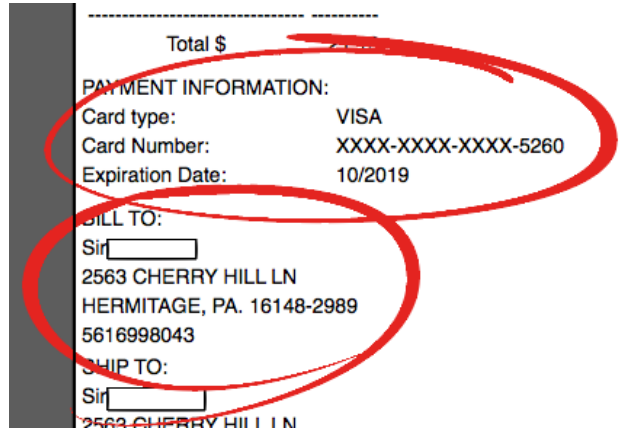
24. ECT has given Defendant notice of its infringement by letter dated September 20, 2016 and/or by virtue of service or acknowledged delivery of this Complaint.

25. Defendant includes customer information within these notifications/messages to provide confidence to the notification-receiving party that the order confirmation and or shipment notification is from Defendant (the proper authorized source) and if more information about the shipment is needed, the links may be trusted and used within the confirmation or notification.

26. Defendant has and willfully continues its infringement of the '414 Patent in at least the following representative manner:

<p><i>Claim 23.</i> A computer-based notification system, comprising: means for monitoring travel data associated with a mobile thing;</p>	<p>Icon Health &amp; Fitness uses an automated order confirmation and shipment (“automated notification”) that includes customer authentication information to communicate updated shipment information when products are being prepared for, shipped and or in route to customer deliver addresses.</p> <p>Icon Health &amp; Fitness uses computer program code to monitor products when moved from inventory, packaging, labeling, fulfillment, waiting to be picked up, picked up by a carrier, when the product leaves Icon Health &amp; Fitness and in route to the customer’s address;</p>
<p>means for communicating a notification communication involving a delivery or pickup task associated with the mobile thing to a personal communications device associated with a party;</p>	<p>Icon Health &amp; Fitness uses computer program code to monitor products when moved from inventory, packaging, labeling, fulfillment, waiting to be picked up, picked up by a carrier, when the product leaves Icon Health &amp; Fitness and in route to the customer’s address;</p>
<p>means for providing authentication information with the notification communication, the authentication information comprising at least a link to the Internet; and means for enabling the party to select the link to communicate over the Internet to verify the authenticity of the notification communication and/or of the authentication information.</p>	<p>Icon Health &amp; Fitness allows customers to enter personalized and not publically known information when users log into their secure website area. The Icon Health &amp; Fitness system collects and uses the secure authentication information such as the collective-combination of; the payment type “credit card”, type of credit card “Visa”, billing person’s name, the credit card billing address, the credit card expiration date and the last four digits of the credit card number are collectively all used to authenticate the Icon Health &amp; Fitness communications about their product being picked-up and shipped.</p> <p>Each email containing personalized authentication information has a link back to the customer account where their own computer automatically logs in (via stored computer cookie, and or automated secure determining encrypted software) when they reply to the link provided within the email. The customer verifies the original email was from the authentic and trusted source by also allowing their computer to automatically link into the Icon Health &amp; Fitness customer account.</p>

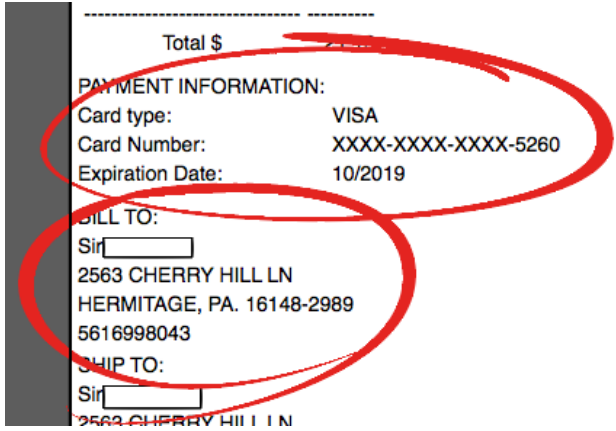
	<p>To check your order status, click the link below:  <a href="http://www.iconservice.com/CustomerService/orderTrackingResult.do?orderNumber=695472&amp;dr=NT">http://www.iconservice.com/CustomerService/orderTrackingResult.do?orderNumber=695472&amp;dr=NT</a>          Actual tax will be calculated when invoiced.</p>
<p>Claim 28. The system of claim 23, wherein the authentication information further comprises at least one of the following: a symbol, a <b>text</b> or <b>numeric code</b>, a sound, music, a distinctive ring, or an image of a signature.</p>	<p>Icon Health &amp; Fitness's computer program code retrieves the secure authentication information including, the payment type "credit card", type of credit card "Visa", billing person's name, the credit card billing address, the credit card expiration date and the last four digits of the credit card number are collectively to authenticate the order and or shipment confirmation email was initiated by Icon Health &amp; Fitness (the authorized source), and sends shipment confirmation emails and embeds links within the notification to allow customers to get account information, <u>edit shipment information</u>, shipment tracking information, to the website and to customer service representatives – for additional information about the product(s).</p>  <p>The screenshot shows a form with the following sections:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Total \$</b>: [Redacted]</li> <li><b>PAYMENT INFORMATION:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Card type: VISA</li> <li>Card Number: XXXX-XXXX-XXXX-5260</li> <li>Expiration Date: 10/2019</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>BILL TO:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sir [Redacted]</li> <li>2563 CHERRY HILL LN</li> <li>HERMITAGE, PA. 16148-2989</li> <li>5616998043</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>SHIP TO:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sir [Redacted]</li> <li>2563 CHERRY HILL LN</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>Below the form, the same text as the first row is repeated: "To check your order status, click the link below: <a href="http://www.iconservice.com/CustomerService/orderTrackingResult.do?orderNumber=695472&amp;dr=NT">http://www.iconservice.com/CustomerService/orderTrackingResult.do?orderNumber=695472&amp;dr=NT</a> Actual tax will be calculated when invoiced."</p>
<p>Claim 29. The system of claim 23, wherein the authentication information is defined by the computer-based notification system and is made known to the party.</p>	<p>Icon Health &amp; Fitness's computer program code retrieves only select parts of the customer's entered secure information including, the payment type "credit card", type of credit card "Visa", billing person's name, the credit card billing address, the credit card expiration date and the last four digits of the credit card number are collectively but not the pin / or 3 to 4 digit code on the back of credit cards or the full credit card number that was also provided to Icon Health &amp; Fitness but not used and chosen /</p>

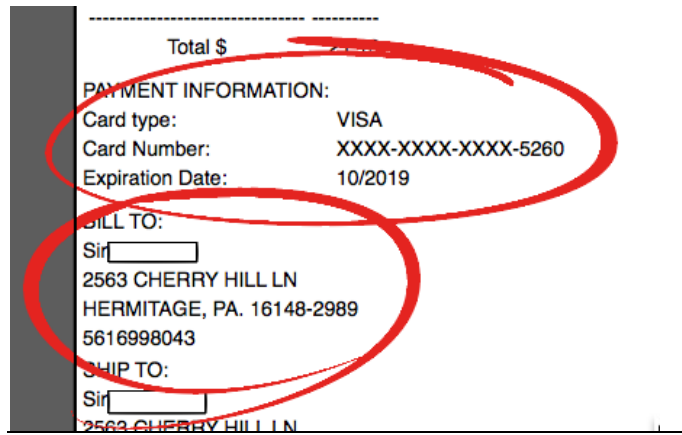
	<p>defined by the computer based notification system automatically.</p>  <p>The screenshot shows a payment confirmation form. At the top, it says 'Total \$' followed by a red line. Below this is the 'PAYMENT INFORMATION:' section, which includes 'Card type: VISA', 'Card Number: XXXX-XXXX-XXXX-5260', and 'Expiration Date: 10/2019'. Below the payment information is the 'BILL TO:' section, which includes 'Sir [redacted]', '2563 CHERRY HILL LN', 'HERMITAGE, PA. 16148-2989', and '5616998043'. Below the billing information is the 'SHIP TO:' section, which includes 'Sir [redacted]' and '2563 CHERRY HILL LN'. Red circles are drawn around the 'PAYMENT INFORMATION' and 'BILL TO' sections.</p>
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27. Defendant has and willfully continues its infringement of the '239 Patent in at least the following representative manner:

<p><i>Claim</i> 54. A computer system, comprising:</p> <p>(a) a memory storing authentication information, a communication method, and a computer program;</p> <p>(b) a processor that executes the computer program to:</p>	<p>Icon Health &amp; Fitness uses an automated order confirmation and shipment (“automated notification”) that includes customer authentication information to communicate updated shipment information when products are being prepared for, shipped and or in route to customer deliver addresses.</p> <p>Icon Health &amp; Fitness automated notification systems comprises, one or more memories, one or more processors, and computer program code that is stored within one or more memories and executed by one or more processors to;</p>
<p>(1) permit a party to communicate with the system and provide or select the authentication information and provide or select the communication method;</p>	<p>Icon Health &amp; Fitness allows customers to enter personalized and not publically known information when users log into their secure website area. The Icon Health &amp; Fitness system collects and uses the secure authentication information such as the collective-combination of; the payment type “credit card”, type of credit card “Visa”, billing person’s name, the credit card billing address, the credit card expiration date and the last four digits of the credit card number are collectively all used to authenticate the Icon Health &amp; Fitness communications about their product being picked-up and shipped. During</p>

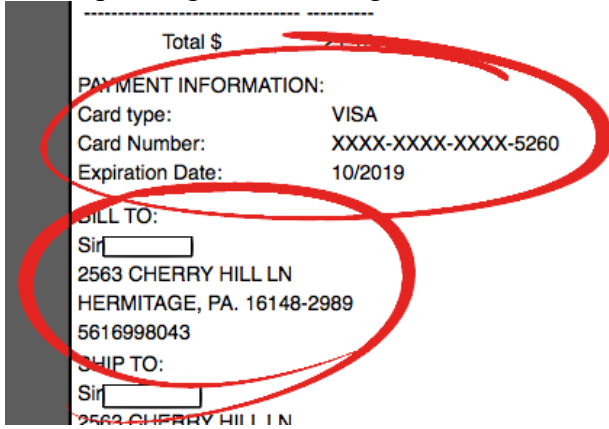


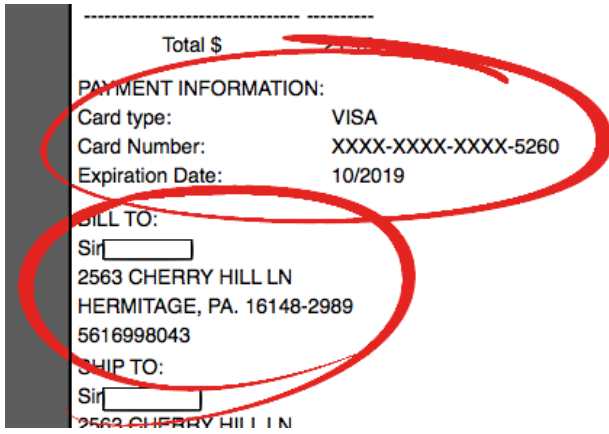
	<p>the secure communication session between the customer entering secure authentication information, an email is also provided for use by Icon Health &amp; Fitness.</p> 
(2) monitor travel data associated with a mobile thing;	Icon Health & Fitness uses computer program code to monitor products when moved from inventory, packaging, labeling, fulfillment, waiting to be picked up, picked up by a carrier, when the product leaves Icon Health & Fitness and in route to the customer's address;
(3) initiate a notification communication session involving a delivery or pickup task associated with the mobile thing to a personal communications device associated with the communication method, based upon the travel data; and	Icon Health & Fitness uses computer program code to determine and initiate notifications to mobile users (personal communication devices) using emails and electronic data communication systems, when products are designated for shipment, pulled from inventory, at fulfillment, at loading areas, picked up by couriers and in route before delivery at a customer's address, and before the shipment arrives at the delivery address.
(4) providing the authentication information to the personal communications device that indicates that the notification is from a source authorized by the party.	Icon Health & Fitness's computer program code retrieves the secure authentication information including, the payment type "credit card", type of credit card "Visa", billing person's name, the credit card billing address, the credit card expiration date and the last four digits of the credit card number are collectively to confirm / authenticate the shipment confirmation email was initiated by Icon Health & Fitness (the authorized source), and sends shipment confirmation emails and embeds links within the notification to allow customers to get account information, <u>edit shipment information</u> , shipment tracking information, to the website and to customer

	<p>service representatives – for additional information about the product(s).</p>  <p>Total \$</p> <p>PAYMENT INFORMATION:  Card type: VISA  Card Number: XXXX-XXXX-XXXX-5260  Expiration Date: 10/2019</p> <p>BILL TO:  Sir [Redacted]  2563 CHERRY HILL LN  HERMITAGE, PA. 16148-2989  5616998043</p> <p>SHIP TO:  Sir [Redacted]  2563 CHERRY HILL LN</p> <p>To check your order status, click the link below:  <a href="http://www.iconservice.com/CustomerService/orderTrackingResult.do?orderNumber=695472&amp;dr=NT">http://www.iconservice.com/CustomerService/orderTrackingResult.do?orderNumber=695472&amp;dr=NT</a>  Actual tax will be calculated when invoiced.</p>
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28. Defendant has and willfully continues its infringement of the '261 Patent in at least the following representative manner:

<p><i>Claim 11</i> An automated notification system, comprising:</p> <p>one or more transceivers designed to communicate data; one or more memories; one or more processors; and computer program code stored in the one or more memories and executed by the one or more processors, the computer program code comprising:</p> <p>code that enables a first party associated with a personal communication device (PCD) to input or select authentication information for use in connection with a subsequent notification communication session involving advance notice of a delivery or pickup of a good or service at a stop location by a mobile thing (MT);</p>	<p>Icon Health &amp; Fitness uses an automated order confirmation and shipment (“automated notification system”) to send customers updated shipment information when products are being prepared for picked up and when products are shipped.</p> <p>Icon Health &amp; Fitness’s automated notification systems comprises, one or more memories, one or more processors, and computer program code that is stored within one or more memories and executed by one or more processors, Icon Health &amp; Fitness ’s computer program code comprises:</p> <p>Icon Health &amp; Fitness’s code allows customers using smart-phones, tablets, and other Personal Communication Devices (PCD) to input personalized authentication information to be used at a future time when products are picked up and notifications emails are sent back to the customer.</p>
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	<p>Icon Health &amp; Fitness stores authentication information including a combination of these items; the payment type “credit card”, type of credit card “Visa”, billing person’s name, the credit card billing address, the credit card expiration date and the last four digits of the credit card number are collectively used to authenticate the Icon Health &amp; Fitness communications about their product being picked-up and shipped is an authenticated email from Icon Health &amp; Fitness. When customers need to respond and enter account, login or different credit card(s) information they know the actual Icon Health &amp; Fitness website is authentic/safe/trusted by reviewing and responding to the message contents.</p> 
code that causes storage of the authentication information;	Icon Health & Fitness uses code to capture and store customer authentication information when (a.) users set up accounts, (b.) when users modify account information or (c.) when they purchase products from the Icon Health & Fitness website;
code that monitors location or travel information in connection with the MT;	Icon Health & Fitness uses computer program code to monitor products when moved from inventory, packaging, labeling, fulfillment, waiting to be picked up, picked up by a carrier, when the product leaves Icon Health & Fitness and is in route to the customer’s address;
code that causes initiation of the notification communication session to the PCD with the one or more transceivers, in advance of arrival of the MT at the stop location, based at least in part upon the location or travel information associated with the MT;	Icon Health & Fitness uses computer program code to determine and initiate notifications to mobile users (personal communication devices) using transceivers such as email and electronic data communication systems, when the customer’s product(s) are purchased and now designated for shipment; in advance of the courier vehicle arriving at fulfillment areas to pickup shipments/products. Each order is

	<p>monitored through fulfillment processes including packaging and labeling and cut-off courier pickup times that vary based on fulfillment locations. Courier pickup times (cut off) and also the packages being scanning into vehicles are monitored by Icon Health &amp; Fitness. The customer's order and shipment confirmation are based in part, that their product is being fulfilled and in advance of being picked up by the courier.</p> <p>In some cases, customers are also informed of subsequent "shipment notification" that will inform them – you're the product is shipped and is in-route to their delivery address.</p>
code that, during the notification communication session, provides the authentication information to the PCD that indicates to the first party that the notification communication session was initiated by an authorized source; and	<p>Icon Health &amp; Fitness's computer program code retrieves the authentication information including, the payment type "credit card", type of credit card "Visa", billing person's name, the credit card billing address, the credit card expiration date and the last four digits of the credit card number are collectively used to authenticate the shipment and order confirmation email was initiated by Icon Health &amp; Fitness (the authorized source), and</p>  <p>The screenshot shows a payment confirmation form with the following details:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Total \$</li> <li>PAYMENT INFORMATION:</li> <li>Card type: VISA</li> <li>Card Number: XXXX-XXXX-XXXX-5260</li> <li>Expiration Date: 10/2019</li> <li>BILL TO:</li> <li>Sir [Redacted]</li> <li>2563 CHERRY HILL LN</li> <li>HERMITAGE, PA. 16148-2989</li> <li>5616998043</li> <li>SHIP TO:</li> <li>Sir [Redacted]</li> <li>2563 CHERRY HILL LN</li> </ul>
code that, during the notification communication session, enabling the first party to select whether or not to engage in a communication session with a second party having access to particulars of the pickup or delivery.	<p>Icon Health &amp; Fitness's computer program code sends shipment confirmation emails and embeds links within the notification to allow customers to get account information, get information about current orders such as when it will be shipped or if it has been shipped or to cancel order, the website and to customer service representatives – for additional information about the product(s). The link takes customers back directly to the item and account</p>

	<p>access for determining if the order was correct, shipped, backordered, etc...</p> <p>Total \$ 21.50</p> <p>PAYMENT INFORMATION:</p> <p>Card type: VISA</p> <p>Card Number: XXXX-XXXX-XXXX-5260</p> <p>Expiration Date: 10/2019</p> <p>BILL TO:</p> <p>Sir [REDACTED]</p> <p>2563 CHERRY HILL LN</p> <p>HERMITAGE, PA. 16148-2989</p> <p>5616998043</p> <p>SHIP TO:</p> <p>Sir [REDACTED]</p> <p>2563 CHERRY HILL LN</p> <p>To check your order status, click the link below:  <a href="http://www.iconservice.com/CustomerService/orderTrackingResult.do?orderNumber=695472&amp;dr=NT">http://www.iconservice.com/CustomerService/orderTrackingResult.do?orderNumber=695472&amp;dr=NT</a>          Actual tax will be calculated when invoiced.</p>
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29. Defendant's automated notification system is not a staple article or commodity of commerce suitable for substantial noninfringing use.

30. ECT has been and continues to be damaged by Defendant's infringement of the Patents-in-Suit.

31. Defendant's actions complained of herein are causing irreparable harm and damages to ECT and will continue to do so unless and until Defendant is enjoined and restrained by the Court.

32. Defendant has infringed and continues to infringe the Patents-in-Suit willfully since, at least, notice of its infringement by ECT.

33. Defendant's conduct in infringing the Patents-in-Suit renders this case exceptional within the meaning of 35 U.S.C. § 285.

### **JURY DEMAND**

34. Plaintiff ECT hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, ECT prays for judgment as follows:

a. That Defendant be adjudged to have infringed the Patents-in-Suit, directly and/or indirectly, by way of inducement and/or contributory infringement, literally and/or under the doctrine of equivalents;

b. That Defendant, its officers, directors, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, affiliates, divisions, branches, parents, and those persons in active concert or participation with any of them, be permanently restrained and enjoined from directly and/or indirectly infringing the Patents-in-Suit;

c. An award of damages pursuant to 35 U.S.C. §284 sufficient to compensate ECT for the Defendant's past infringement and any continuing or future infringement up until the date that Defendant is finally and permanently enjoined from further infringement, including compensatory damages;

d. An assessment of pre-judgment and post-judgment interest and costs against Defendant, together with an award of such interest and costs, in accordance with 35 U.S.C. §284;

e. That Defendant be directed to pay enhanced damages, including ECT's attorneys' fees incurred in connection with this lawsuit pursuant to 35 U.S.C. §285; and

f. That ECT have such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

Dated: December 6, 2016

Respectfully Submitted,

By: /s/Eugenio J. Torres-Oyola

Eugenio J. Torres-Oyola

USDC No. 215505

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**ATTORNEYS FOR PLAINTIFF  
ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION  
TECHNOLOGIES, LLC**